Preschool Vision Development Checklist

	Yes	No
1. Appearance of Eyes		
Unusual redness of eyes		
Unusual redness of lids		
Crusted eyelids		
Styes, or sores, on lids		
Excessive tearing		
Unusual lid droopiness		
One eye turns in or out with fatigue		
2. Evidence of Discomfort		
Excessive rubbing of eyes		
Avoids bright light		
Keeps eyes closed too much of the time		
3. Expected Visual Performances		
Birth to 6 Weeks of Age:		
Stares at surroundings when awake		
Momentarily holds gaze on bright light or bright object		
Blinks at camera flash		
Eyes and head move together		
One eye may seem turned in at times		
8 Weeks to 24 Weeks:		
Eyes begin to move more widely with less head movement		
Eyes begin to follow moving objects or people (8 – 12 weeks)		
Watches parent's face when being talked to $(10 - 12 \text{ weeks})$		
Begins to watch own hands (12 -16 weeks)		
Eyes move in active inspection of surroundings (18 – 20 weeks)		
While sitting, looks at hands, food, bottle (18 – 24 weeks)		·
Now looking for, and watching more distant objects (20 – 28 weeks)		·
30 Weeks to 48 Weeks		
May turn eyes inward while inspecting hands or toy (28 – 32 weeks)		
Eyes more mobile and move with little head movement $(30 - 36 \text{ weeks})$		
Looks for toy he drops (32 – 38 weeks)		·
Visually inspects toys he can hold (38 – 40 weeks)		·
Creeps after favorite toy when seen $(40 - 44 \text{ weeks})$		
Sweeps eyes around room to see what is happening (44 – 48 weeks)		
Visually responds to smiles and voices of others (40 – 48 weeks)		·
More and more visual inspection of objects and persons (46 – 52 weeks)		
12 Months to 18 Months		
Using both hands and visually steering hand activity (12 - 14 months)		
Visually interested in simple pictures (14 – 16 months)		
Often holds objects very close to eyes to inspect (14 – 18 months)		
Points to objects or people using words "look" or "see" (14 – 18 months)		
Looks for and identifies pictures in books (16 – 18 months)		
24 Months to 36 Months		
Occasionally visually inspects without needing to touch (20 – 24 months)		
Smiles, facial brightening when views favorite objects and people $(20 - 24 \text{ months})$		
Likes to watch movement of wheels, egg beater, etc. (24 - 28 months)		
Watches own hand while scribbling ($26 - 30$ months)		
Visually explores and steers own walking and climbing (30 – 36 months)		
Watches and imitates other children (30 – 36 months)		
Can now begin to keep coloring on the paper $(34 - 38 \text{ months})$		·
"Reads" pictures in books (34 – 38 months)		
40 Months to 48 Months		
Brings head and eyes close to page of book while inspecting (40 – 44 months)		
Draws and names circle and cross on paper (40 – 44 months)		
Can close eyes on request and may be able to wink one eye (46 – 50 months)		

4 Years to 5 Years

Uses eyes and hands together well and with increasing skill	
Moves and rolls eyes in an expressive way	
Draws and names pictures	
Colors within lines	
Cuts and pastes quite well on simple pictures	 <u> </u>
Copies simple forms and some letters	
Can place small objects in small openings	
Visually alert and observant of surroundings	
Tells about places, objects, or people seen elsewhere	
Shows increasing visual interest in new objects and place	